

**General Instructions: -**

- (i) Answer to questions carrying 1 mark should not exceed 30 words.
- (ii) Answer to questions carrying 3 marks should not exceed 60-80 words.
- (iii) Answer to questions carrying 4 marks should not exceed 80-100 words.
- (iv) Maps should be securely tied in the middle of the answer scripts.
- (v) Attempt all parts of the question together.

1. Why did thousands of Europeans migrate to America before the 19<sup>th</sup> century? **[1]**
2. Which factors played an important role in shaping post war reconstruction? **[3]**
3. Differentiate between Fixed Exchange Rates and Floating Exchange Rates. **[3]**
4. Explain how did, the silk routes link the world in the ancient time? **[3]**
5. Describe the condition of agricultural economy at the end of the 19<sup>th</sup> century. **[4]**
6. Describe the US recovery after the world war I. Explain fordist or industrial practices in the US. **[4]**
7. On the outline map of India mark these places: **[2]**
  - (a) Chauri-Chaura (Calling of the NCM)
  - (b) Champaran (Movement of indigo planters)