

$$3. \quad R_1 = \frac{4}{11} + \frac{9}{11} + \frac{2}{11} \quad C_1 = \frac{4}{11} + \frac{3}{11} + \frac{8}{11}$$
$$= \frac{15}{11} \quad = \frac{15}{11}$$

$$R_2 = \frac{3}{11} + \frac{5}{11} + \frac{7}{11} \quad C_2 = \frac{9}{11} + \frac{5}{11} + \frac{1}{11}$$
$$= \frac{15}{11} \quad = \frac{15}{11}$$

$$R_3 = \frac{8}{11} + \frac{1}{11} + \frac{6}{11} \quad C_3 = \frac{2}{11} + \frac{7}{11} + \frac{6}{11}$$
$$= \frac{15}{11} \quad = \frac{15}{11}$$

$$d_1 = \frac{4}{11} + \frac{5}{11} + \frac{6}{11}$$
$$= \frac{15}{11}$$

$$d_2 = \frac{2}{11} + \frac{5}{11} + \frac{8}{11}$$
$$= \frac{15}{11}$$

$$\therefore R_1 = R_2 = R_3 = C_1 = C_2 = C_3 = d_1 = d_2$$

\therefore It is a magic square