

$$\begin{array}{r}
 51 \quad 2.5 \\
 \times 0.3 \\
 \hline
 0.75
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1 \\
 +1 \\
 \hline
 2
 \end{array}
 \left. \vphantom{\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ +1 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}} \right\} \text{ decimal places}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \textcircled{\text{ii}} \quad 0.1 \\
 \times 51.7 \\
 \hline
 \quad 7 \\
 \quad 1 \times \\
 5 \times \times \\
 \hline
 5.17
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1 \\
 +1 \\
 \hline
 2
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \textcircled{\text{iii}} \quad 0.2 \\
 \times 316.8 \\
 \hline
 \quad 16 \\
 \quad 12 \times \\
 \quad 2 \times \times \\
 6 \times \times \times \\
 \hline
 63.36
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1 \\
 +1 \\
 \hline
 2
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \textcircled{\text{iv}} \quad 1.3 \\
 \times 3.1 \\
 \hline
 \quad 13 \\
 39 \quad 2 \\
 \hline
 4.03
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1 \\
 +1 \\
 \hline
 2
 \end{array}$$