

Ex 3.5 Question 4

4 (iii) let no. of right answers = x
 no. of wrong answers = y

acc to condition I

$$3x - y = 40 \dots \textcircled{1}$$

acc to condition II

$$4x - 2y = 50 \dots \textcircled{11}$$

$$\cdot \textcircled{1} \times 2 - \textcircled{11} \times 1$$

$$6x - 2y = 80$$

$$4x - 2y = 50$$

$$\hline 2x = 30$$

$$\Rightarrow x = 15$$

Sub in $\textcircled{1}$

$$3 \times 15 - y = 40$$

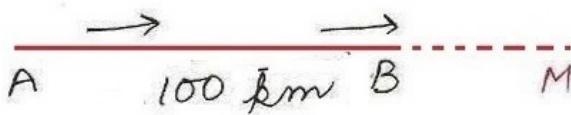
$$\Rightarrow y = 45 - 40 = 5$$

$$\therefore \text{total questions} = 15 + 5 = 20$$

4 (iv) let speed of car starting from A = x km/h

speed of car starting from B = y km/h

acc. to condition I



Car A

$$s = x \text{ km/h}$$

$$t = 5 \text{ h}$$

$$D = s \times t = 5x \text{ km}$$

Car B

$$s = y \text{ km/h}$$

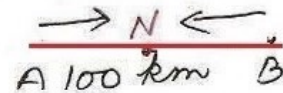
$$t = 5 \text{ h}$$

$$D = s \times t = 5y \text{ km}$$

$$5x - 5y = 100$$

$$(\div 5) x - y = 20 \dots \textcircled{1}$$

acc. to condition II



Car A

$$s = x \text{ km/h}$$

$$t = 1 \text{ h}$$

$$D = s \times t = x \text{ km}$$

Car B

$$s = y \text{ km/h}$$

$$t = 1 \text{ h}$$

$$D = s \times t = y \text{ km}$$

$$x + y = 100 \dots \textcircled{11}$$

$$\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{11}$$

$$x - y = 20$$

$$x + y = 100$$

$$\hline 2x = 120$$

$$\Rightarrow x = 60$$

Sub $\textcircled{1}$

$$60 - y = 20$$

$$\Rightarrow y = 40$$

Speed Car A = 60 km/h

Speed Car B = 40 km/h