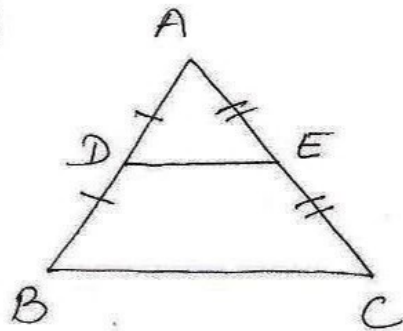


8



to prove $DE \parallel BC$

proof $AD = DB$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{AD}{DB} = 1 \dots \text{--- (i)}$$

$$AE = EC$$

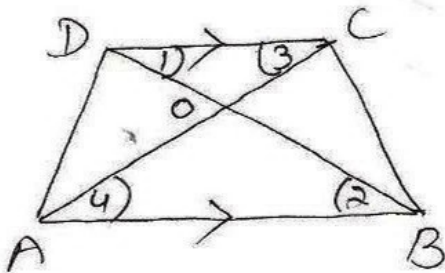
$$\Rightarrow \frac{AE}{EC} = 1 \dots \text{--- (ii)}$$

From (i), (ii)

$$\frac{AD}{DB} = \frac{AE}{EC}$$

by converse of basic prop. theorem
 $DE \parallel BC$

9



to show $\frac{AO}{BO} = \frac{CO}{DO}$

proof $AB \parallel DC$
 $\angle 1 = \angle 2$ (conv.)
 $\angle 3 = \angle 4$ (angles)

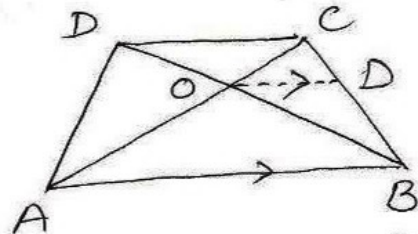
$\therefore \Delta COD \sim \Delta AOB$
by AA Similarity

$$\frac{CO}{AO} = \frac{DO}{BO}$$

using alternendo

$$\frac{AO}{BO} = \frac{CO}{DO}$$

10



To show $\square ABCD$ is a trapezium

Const - draw $OD \parallel AB$

proof In ΔCAB
 $OD \parallel AB$

$$\frac{CO}{AO} = \frac{CD}{DB} \text{ (basic prop. th.)}$$

$$\text{but } \frac{AO}{BO} = \frac{CO}{DO}$$

appl. alternendo

$$\frac{DO}{BO} = \frac{CO}{AO}$$

$\therefore \frac{CD}{DB} = \frac{DO}{BO}$ by converse of basic prop th. $OD \parallel DC$
but $OD \parallel AB$ $\therefore AB \parallel DC$
 $\square ABCD$ is a trap.