6 (d) 5%

$= \frac{5}{100}$

$= 0.5$

$= \frac{5}{100} \quad \frac{1}{20}$

$= \frac{1}{20}$

(7) Percentage of females $= 30\%$

Percentage of males $= 40\%$

Percentage of children $= 100 - (30+40)$

$= 100 - 70$

$= 30$

(8) no. of voters $= 15000$

Percentage who voted $= 60\%$

Percentage of voters who did not vote $= 100 - 60$

$= 40$

no. of voters who did not vote

$= \frac{40}{100} \times 15000$

$= 6000$