

$$\begin{aligned}
 8. \quad \text{C.P. of book} &= \text{Rs } 275 \\
 \text{loss \%} &= 15 \\
 \text{S.P of book} &= \frac{100 - 15}{100} \times \text{CP} \\
 &= \frac{100 - 15}{100} \times 275 \\
 &= \frac{85}{100} \times 275 \\
 &= \frac{23375}{100} \\
 &= \text{Rs } 233.75
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 9 \text{ (i)} \quad \text{Principal (P)} &= \text{Rs } 1200 \\
 \text{rate (R)} &= 12\% \text{ p.a.} \\
 \text{time (T)} &= 3 \text{ years} \\
 \text{SI} &= \frac{PRT}{100} \\
 &= \frac{1200 \times 12 \times 3}{100} \\
 &= \text{Rs } 432
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{amount paid} &= P + \text{SI} \\
 &= 1200 + 432 \\
 &= \text{Rs } 1632.00
 \end{aligned}$$