

①  $21y5$

$\therefore 21y5$  is a multiple of 9

$\therefore 2+1+y+5$  is divisible by 9  
 $8+y$  is divisible by 9

$\therefore 8+y = 9, 18$  etc

$$\begin{array}{l|l} 8+y=9 & 8+y=18 \\ \Rightarrow y=1 & \Rightarrow y=10 \end{array}$$

$\therefore y=1$  [ $\because y$  is a digit]

②  $31z5$

$\therefore 31z5$  is a multiple of 9

$\therefore 3+1+z+5$  is divisible by 9

$\therefore 9+z = 9, 18, 27$ , etc

$$\begin{array}{l|l|l} 9+z=9 & 9+z=18 & 9+z=27 \\ \Rightarrow z=0 & \Rightarrow z=9 & \Rightarrow z=18 \end{array}$$

$\therefore z=0, 9$  [ $\because z$  is a digit]