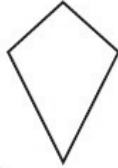


1 (a) Simple curve and

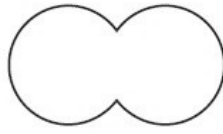
(b) Simple closed curve



1



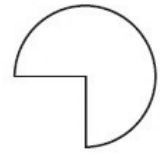
2



5



6



7

(c) Polygon



1



2

(d) Convex polygon



2

(e) Concave polygon



1